Course: EN-4151 APPLIED NAVAL ARCHITECTURE Credits: 3 Seme

Professor: F. Murray

Semester SPRING '23

Office: Room 222A Harrington

Text: Stability and Trim for the Ship's Officer

Prerequisite: EN 3112 – Strength of Materials

Student Hours:

Rm 222A Harrington, **0900- 1000**, or email me,or stop by anytime. Office phone: 508-830- 5279 **Email: fmurray@maritime.edu**

Grading: This course is an STCW knowledge-based assessment course requiring a minimum grade of C-, or 70%, for the semester grade. In accordance with the Engineering Department STCW grading policy, a *grade lower than 70% receives an F for the course*.

The semester grade will be assigned as follows:

Quizzes (0%), Exam #1 (20%), Exam #2 (20%), Final Exam #3 (30%) In addition to the three exams, there are three graded homework assignments: each worth 10%. So, you will only have **six (6) grades** for the entire semester.

Attendance:

If you miss a class, you are responsible for catching up with the material that was missed.

Notes

1. Quizzes are designed to let you know if you are keeping up.

If you haven't a clue how to do the quiz, you are behind.

2. Our disability resource contact is Dr. Elaine Craghead, ABS bldg., rm 320.

She may be reached at 508-830-5120 or <u>ADAcompliance@maritime.edu</u>

Students having accommodations need to notify me of them.

3. Cadets attending class will be in the correct classroom uniform.

4. No food or drink is allowed in the classroom

Learning Outcomes:

Upon completion of this course, it is expected the Student:

1. Will be able to calculate, or estimate, the area and volume of tanks and other ship shapes.

2. Will have a general knowledge of the principal structural members of a ship.

3. Will be able to explain why a ship floats.

4. Will be able to draw a diagram showing the key parameters involved with measuring a ship's stability.

5. Will be able to explain the effect of load changes on stability.

6. Will be able to use a ship's hydrostatic curves-of-form to obtain displacement and other initial stability information.

7. Can clearly explain how the ship's center of gravity changes when moving weights.

8. Can clearly explain the effect of free surface and be able to calculate the free surface correction if given a ship's loading condition.

9. Will have a working knowledge of the causes and effects of stress on a ship's hull.

10. Will understand what structural hull loads are, and, be able to calculate basic longitudinal hull stress for a simplified loading.

11. Will understand the importance of maintaining watertight integrity.

12. Will be able to estimate a ship's power requirement given speed and resistance data.

STCW Learning Objectives

Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the following STCW elements:

- <u>OICEW-D2.1</u> Stability, trim and longitudinal stress
- <u>OICEW-D2.2</u> The fundamentals of watertight integrity
- <u>OICEW-D2.3</u> The fundamental actions to be taken in the event of partial loss of intact buoyancy
- <u>OICEW-D2.4</u> General knowledge of the principal structural members of a ship and the proper names for the various parts

APPLIED NAVAL ARCHITECTURE – Spring 2023

DATE	TOPIC		
Lesson #			
Wed 1 Mar	Administrative issues. Nomenclature, Finding Areas		
Lesson #1	HW Find Area under curve		
Fri 3 Mar	More nomenclature, dimensions, finding Area, finding Center		
Lesson #2	of area. HW Find Vol of liquid in tank		

Mon 6 Mar	Relationships: Underwater volume, weight, specific weight		
Lesson #3	Sectional area & volume, calculating the weight of a barge		
Wed 8 Mar	Weight down, buoyant force up,		
Lesson #4	center of buoyancy, center of gravity,		
Fri 10 Mar	Combined center of gravity, Volumes, Archimedes Principle		
Lesson #5	HW Find combined CG for fuel tanks		

Mon 13 Mar	Forces are transmitted through the ship's structure.
Lesson #6	Area-Moments-of-Inertia, parallel axis theorem
Wed 15 Mar	Graded Assignment #1 is going out.
Lesson #7	Find the Volume and Center of Gravity
	Due: Wed 22 March in class
Fri 17 Mar	Area moment of inertia for a composite piece.
Lesson #8	Hull pressure forces, more parallel axis theorem

Mon 20 Mar	Metacenter, metacentric height,		
Lesson #9	righting arm, righting moment		
Wed 22 Mar	Positive and negative stability Pg 31 Text, Angle of Loll,		
Lesson #10	Transverse shifting of weight already onboard		
	Graded Assignment #1 is due today.		
Fri 24 Mar	Stability triangle, list triangle, why does a ship float?		
Lesson #11	Intro to the Trim & Stability Booklet		

Mon 27 Mar	Students will do some problems done in class	
Lesson #12		
Wed 29 Mar	Intro to Ship's Trim & Stability Booklet	
Lesson #13	Adding a weight, calculating angle of list, start Free Surface	
	HW Taking moments about an axis	
Fri 31 Mar	Free Surface formula, introducing the virtual center of	
Lesson #14	gravity HW Weight addition	

Mon 3 Apr	Developing the Free Surface Correction formula
Lesson #15	Calculating a tank's Free Surface Correction (FSC),
Wed 5 Apr	Calculating a SHIP'S total Free Surface Correction for ALL
Lesson #16	tanks. Noon Report, Trim & Stability summary sheet
Fri 7 Apr	Free Surface example problems
Lesson #17	

Mon 10 Apr	Review for exam #1
WED 12 Apr	EXAM #1 Wed 12 APRIL '23
	COMMENCE SPRING "PAUSE" AFTER LAST CLASS ON THURSDAY 14 APR. No class on MONDAY, 17 APR, it is Patriot's Day. A Holiday for us. Next class is Wed., 19 April, '23

	Start: STABILITY at LARGE ANGLES of Heel Chap7		
Wed 19 Apr	Transverse Stability at large angles of heel,		
Lesson #19	Static Stability Curve, Assumed KG,		
	Intact Stability Criteria using Righting Arm curves		
	HW Static Stability going out - draw corrected curve		
Fri 21 Apr	Application of trim and stability information.		
Lesson #20	Graded Assignment #2 is going out:		
	Trim & Stability calculations Due: Fri 28 Apr, in class		

	Start: LONGITUDINAL HULL STRENGTH Chap 10	
Mon 24 Apr	Some ship structural pieces, hogging, sagging,	
Lesson #21	Model the ship as a Box-Beam,	
Wed 26 Apr	Flexure Formula, Video – Why ships sink	
Lesson #22		
Fri 28 Apr	Framing Systems, develop ship strength curves;	
Lesson #23	Ship's Weight curve, Buoyancy curve, and Load curve	
	Graded assignment #2 is due today.	

Mon 1 May	Ship Strength curves - example problem	
Lesson #24	Develop the first three curves, Weight per foot $W(x)$,	
	Buoyancy per ft $B(x)$, Loading per ft $L(x)$	
	Develop Shear Force $V(x)$, Bending Moment Curve $M(x)$	
Wed 3 May	More Ship Strength curves, Strength calculations,	
Lesson #25	Class example problem	
Fri 5 May	Intro to Section Modulus, Ship construction,	
Lesson #26	Subdivision and "Tonnage"	

Understanding fundamental actions to be taken in the event
of loss of intact stability. Ballast water management
Review for exam #2
EXAM #2 FRIDAY 12 MAY '23

LICENSE EXAM WEEK	
MON 15 MAY thru THURS 18 MAY	
There is NO NAV ARCH class on FRI 19 MAY	
HENCE, THERE ARE NO NAV ARCH CLASSES THE <u>ENTIRE</u> WEEKMon 15 th – Fri 19th	
Good luck on CG exam. See you MONDAY, 22 MAY	

Mon 22 May	RESISTANCE to the SHIP moving through the water
Lesson #30	Intro to Ship Resistance, 3 types of resistance
	Graded Assignment #3 is going out: Find tank volume.
	Due: Fri 26 May in class
Wed 24 May	Towing a model, Effective Horsepower (EHP)
Lesson #31	Use of models, Law of Corresponding speeds
	Ship Resistance and Modeling, scale factors
Fri 26 May	Explosive limits, Inert Gas systems
Lesson #32	Graded Assignment #3 is due

MONDAY	29 MAY - MEMORIAL DAY HOLIDAY
Tue 30 May	A Dean's Monday
Lesson #33	Ship-model power and speed relations
	Hull speed, Power along basic drive train
Wed 31 May	Ship's Trim and draft marks. Ship propeller basics.
Lesson #34	
Fri 2 Jun	Drydocking information
Lesson #35	Review for Exam #3

Mon 5 Jun	Last DAY OF CLASSES.
	Your <mark>FINAL EXAM (Exam #3)</mark> will be given
	in class on this day