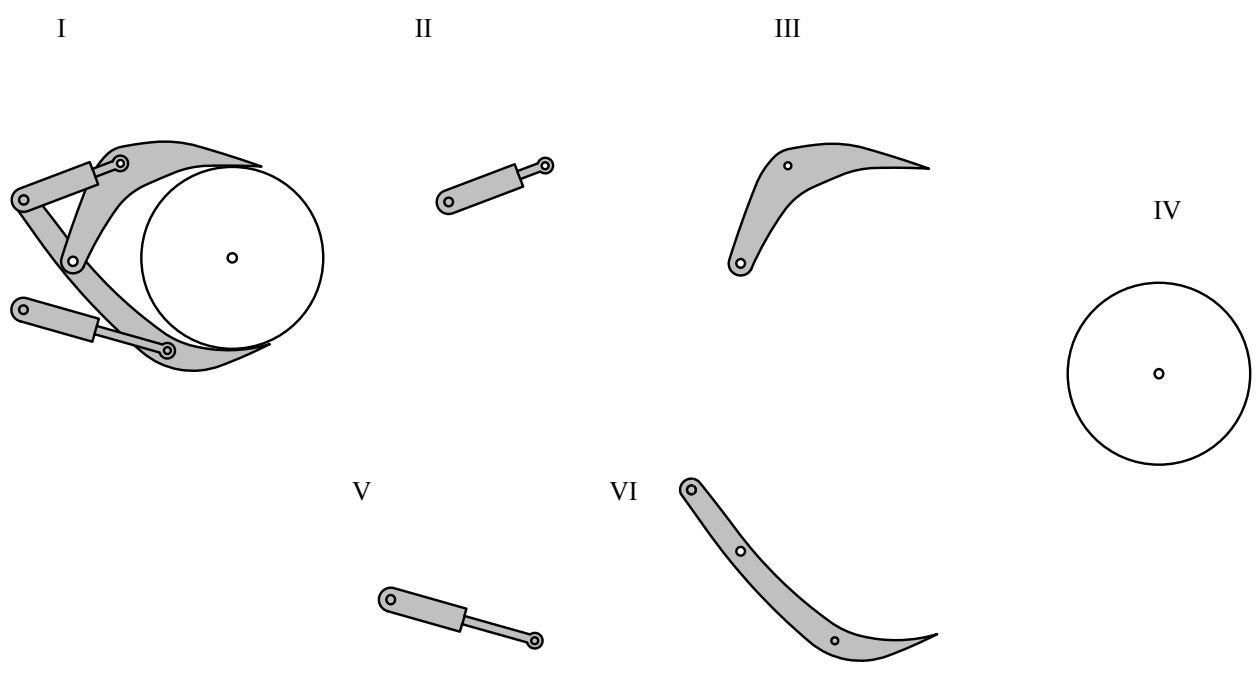
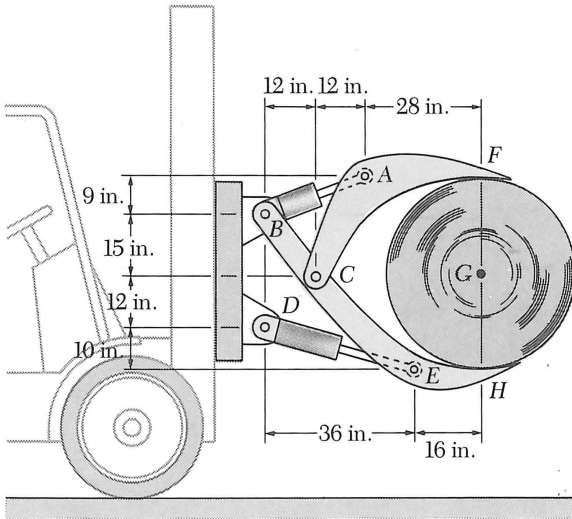
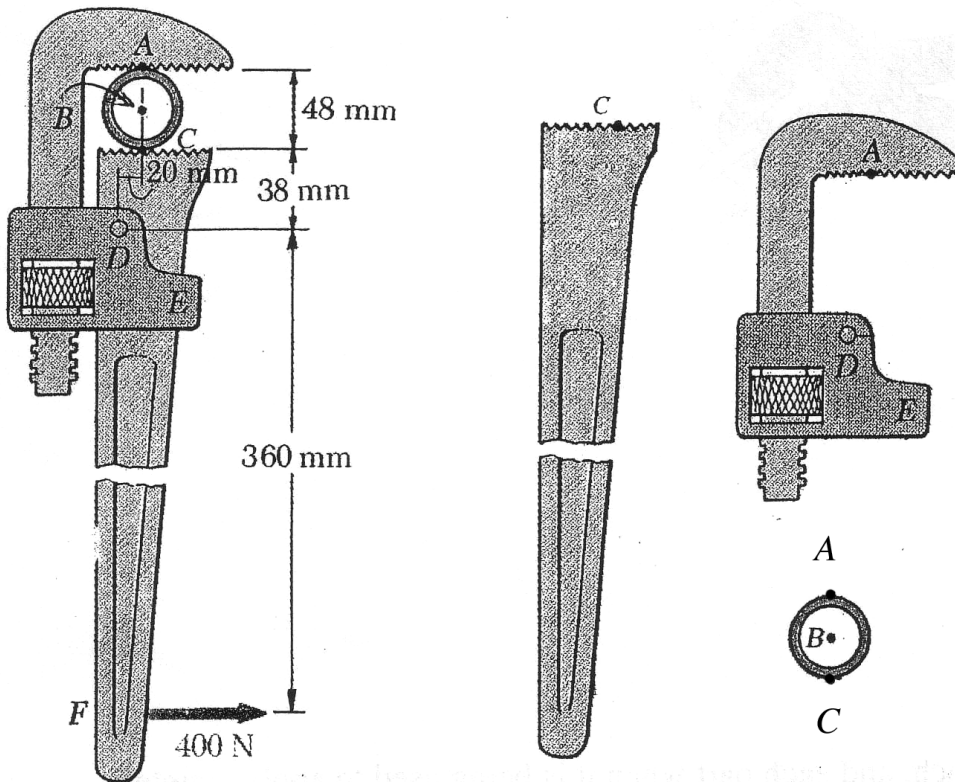


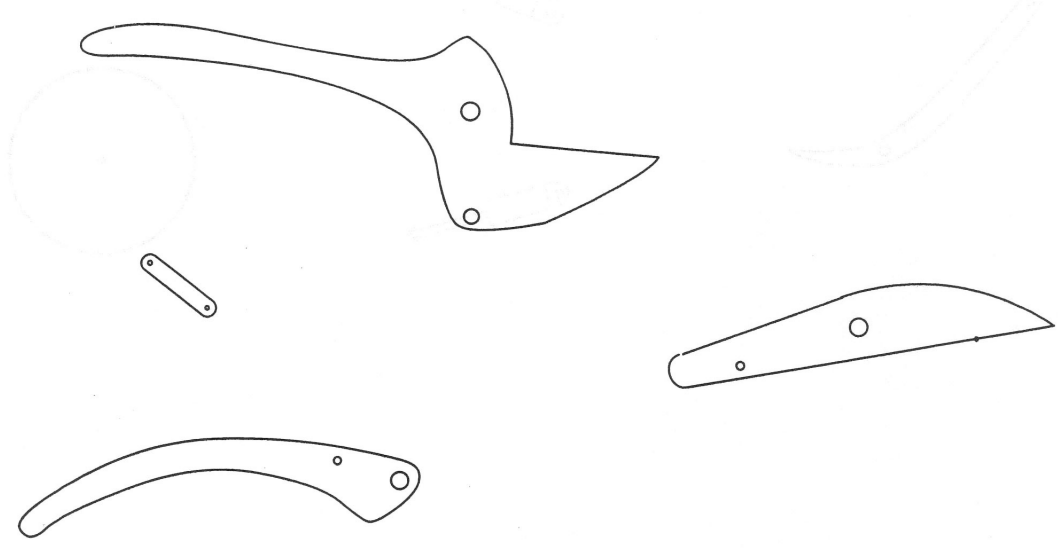
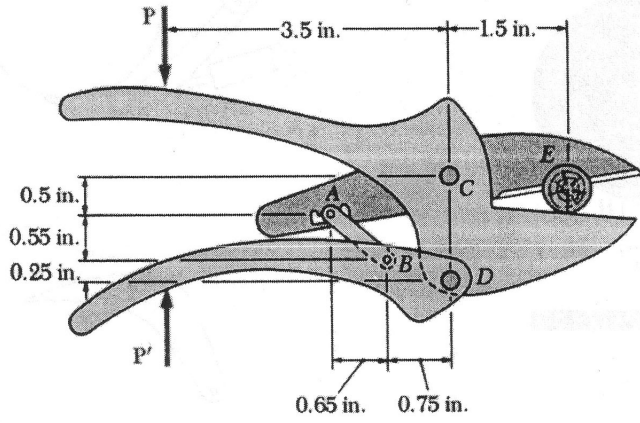
**Problem 1** The action of the roll clamp is controlled by the two hydraulic cylinders shown. In order to hold firmly the paper roll, a vertical 1000-lb force is applied at the top of the roll by arm  $CAF$ . Knowing that the weight of the paper roll is 4500 lb, determine the force exerted by each cylinder, and the force exerted at  $C$  on arm  $BCEH$



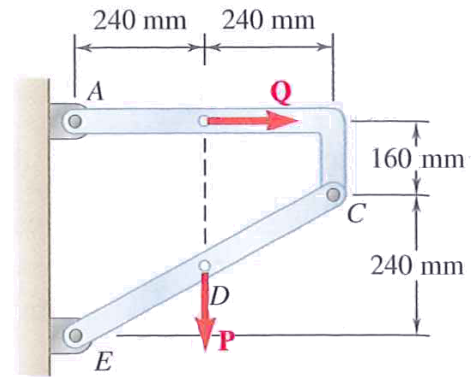
**Problem 2** A 48-mm diameter pipe is gripped by the Stilson wrench shown. The upper jaw and portion  $DE$  of the wrench are rigidly attached to each other, and they are connected to portion  $CF$  by a pin at  $D$ . Assuming that no slipping occurs between the pipe and the wrench and no contact occurs at point  $E$ , determine the components of the forces exerted on the pipe at  $A$  and  $C$ .



**Problem 3** The compound-lever pruning shears shown can be adjusted by placing pin  $A$  at various ratchet positions on blade  $ACE$ . Knowing that 300-lb vertical forces are required to complete the pruning of a twig, determine the magnitude  $P$  of the forces that must be applied to the handle when the shears are adjusted as shown.



**Problem 4** Determine the  $x$ - and  $y$ - components of the forces at pins  $A$ ,  $C$  and  $E$ , assuming  $\mathbf{P} = 15 \text{ N}$  and  $\mathbf{Q} = 10 \text{ N}$ .



*Answers:*

**Problem 1**

$F_{AB} = 2190 \text{ lb}$   
 $F_{DE} = 8993 \text{ lb}$   
 $C = 2709 \text{ lb @}$   
 $40.8^\circ$

**Problem 2**

$A_x = 3.32 \text{ kN } \leftarrow$   
 $A_y = 14.26 \text{ kN } \downarrow$   
 $C_x = 3.72 \text{ kN } \rightarrow$   
 $C_y = 14.26 \text{ kN } \uparrow$

**Problem 3**

$P = 29.4 \text{ lb}$

**Problem 4**

$A_x = 19 \text{ N}, A_y = 3 \text{ N}$   
 $C_x = 9 \text{ N}, C_y = 3 \text{ N}$   
 $E_x = 9 \text{ N}, E_y = 12 \text{ N}$